# PURDUE UNIVERSITY®

# ETHICS MODEL

Cara Putman, JD MBA, Clinical Assistant Professor

#### ETHICS MODEL

How to more effectively teach ethics at the undergraduate level



#### There have to be tools...

- How do we help students prethink their response?
- That is the question a team of us are asking at Daniels.



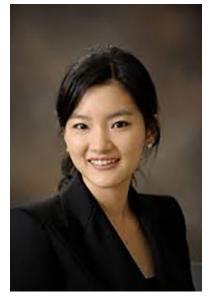
Cara Putman, JD MBA



Dr. Brian Chupp



Dr. Kelly Blanchard



Dr. Jihyeon Kim



Dr. Jennifer Linvill



#### **TEACHING ETHICS**

#### Why?

 More CEOs are fired for "ethical lapses than for financial performance or board struggles" (PwC, 2019)

#### How?

- Incorporate ethics studies across the curriculum?
- Required ethics course(s) in plans of study?
- Integrated "micro-insertions"?
   (Slocum, Rohlfer, and Gonzalez-Canton, 2014)

#### **ORIGINAL STUDY**

#### 2019

- 905 students in 7 sections of 5 courses
- "Treatment" = ethics lecture and completion of ethical lens inventory
- Pre- and post-survey focused on moral awareness and demographics

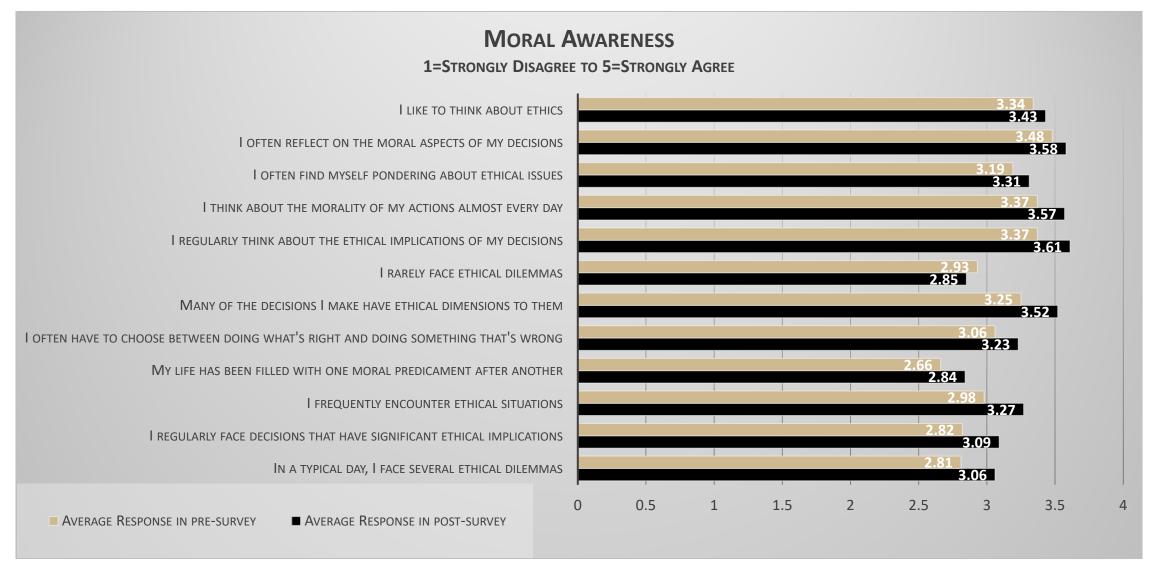
#### **RESULTS**

- Measurement of student moral awareness increased post-survey ... for ALL participants.
- On measures of situational ethics, students seemed to become *less* ethical.



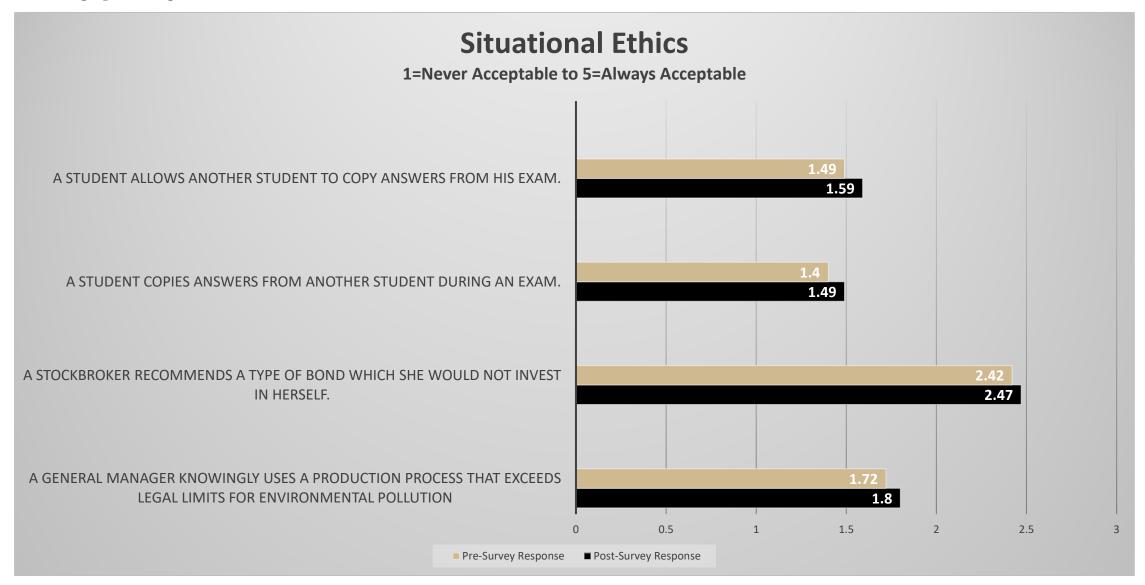
#### ORIGINAL RESULTS

#### ETHICS MODEL



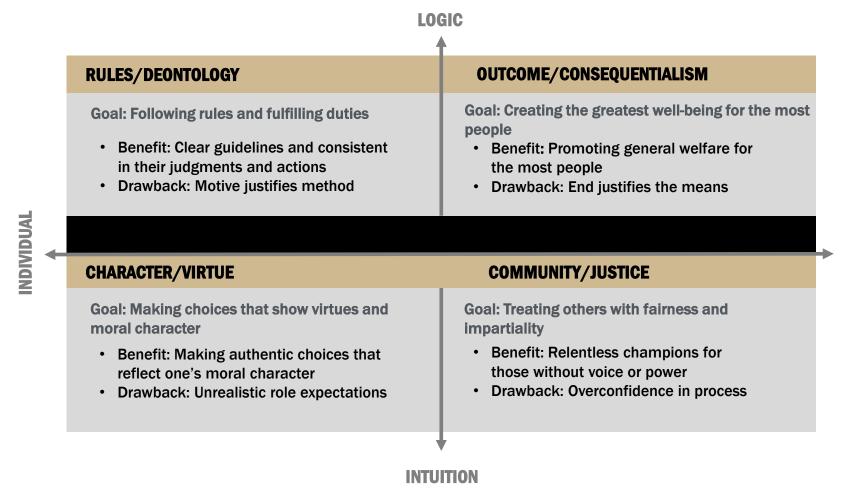
#### **ORIGINAL RESULTS**

#### ETHICS MODEL



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#### The Frameworks



COMMUNITY

#### 6 STAGES OF KOHLBERG MORAL DEVELOPMENT

#### STAGE 1

Obey rules to avoid punishment

#### STAGE 2

Conforms to get rewards

#### STAGE 3

Conforms to avoid disapproval

#### STAGE 4

Conforms to avoid censure by authorities

#### STAGE 5

Conforms to maintain communities

#### STAGE 6

Individual principles of conscience



MOVE FROM INDIVIDUAL FOCUS

**TO** 

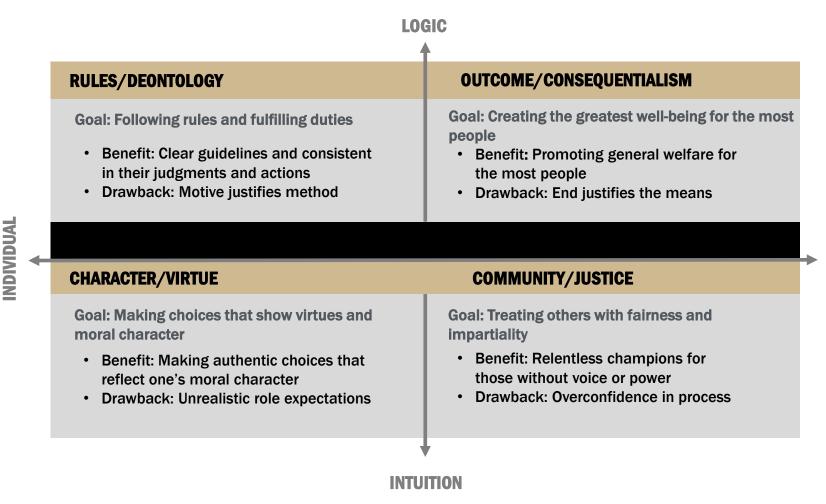
COMMUNITY FOCUS

#### **OUR GOAL IS TWOFOLD:**

- 1. help students identify which quadrant they default to
- 2. guide them up the Kohlberg levels.



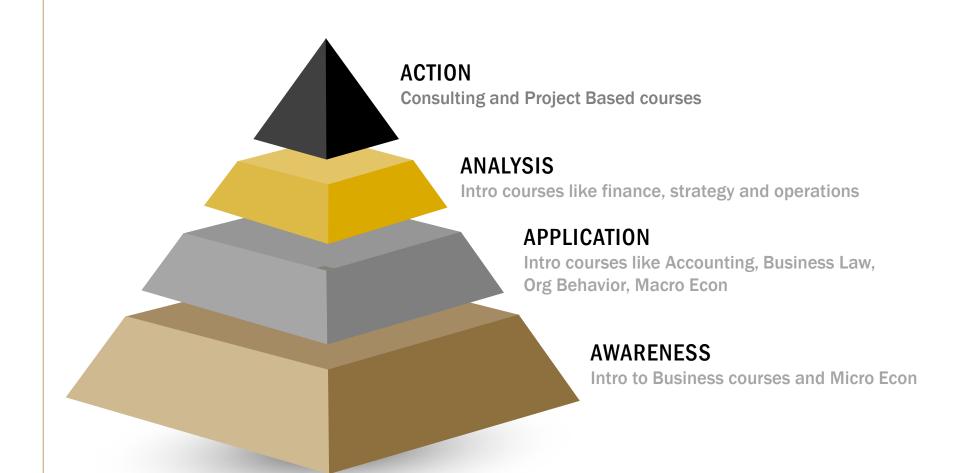
#### **The Frameworks**



COMMUNITY

#### ETHICS MODEL

## UNDERGRADUATE MODEL FOR PROGRESSIVE DEVELOPMENT OF ETHICS



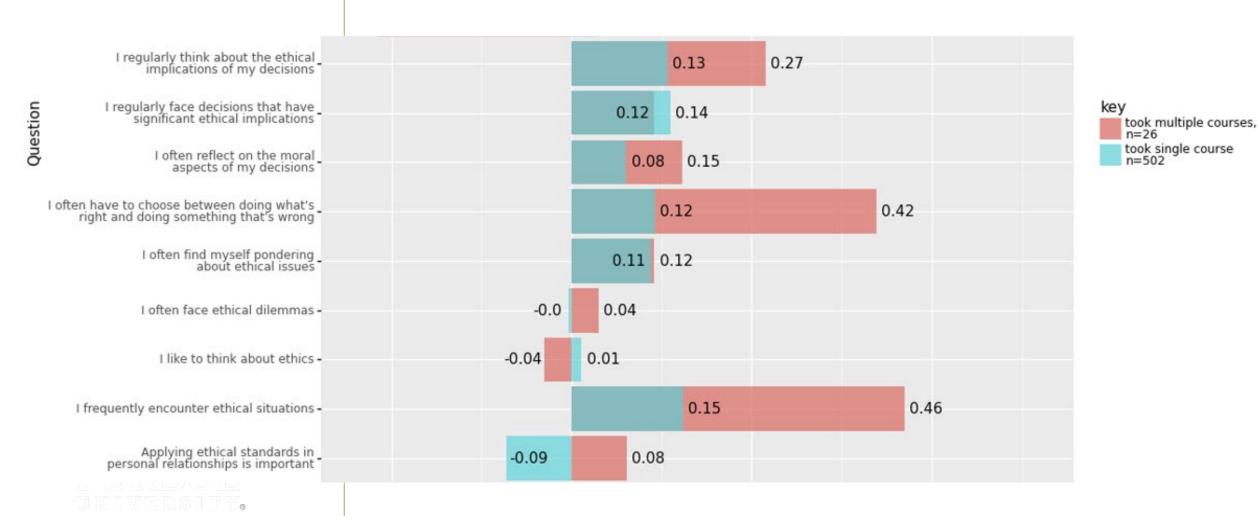


- 1) What constitutes an ethical decision? (AWARENESS)
- 2) Please provide an example of a situation where ethical decision making would be especially important. (APPLICATION)
- 3) Please provide a hypothetical example of a situation where competing ethical considerations are evident. (ANALYSIS)



4) Please provide a personal example that illustrates actions you've taken to reach an ethical decision. (ACTION)

#### **REPEATED INTERACTIONS**



#### WHERE WE ARE

Tested around 2500 students from across campus in initial iterations of study

Initial analysis of those results on 700+ SOB students for initial findings aunching
longitudinal study
based on those
results: more than
one interaction
leads to more
significant results



#### WHERE WE ARE: FALL 2023

Testing microinsertions in four separate courses and partnering with more faculty for additional micro-insertions in upper division courses

Reworked the survey for the revised longitudinal survey that will launch in Fall 2024 Received approval for a core, 1 credit, required ethics course all first-year students will take beginning Fall 2024



#### ETHICS MODEL

What suggestions do you have based on your experience?

How could you use a similar model in your teaching?



#### ETHICS MODEL

### THANK YOU

**Cara Putman** 

cputman@purdue.edu

